

SOPHIE RAYNOR

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CURRENT EMPLOYMENT

*Lecturer,
Mathematics* 01/2022- James Cook University, Australia.
 College of Art, Society and Education, & College of Science and Engineering.

*Post-doc,
Category theory* 01/2019-21 Macquarie University, Australia.
 Post-doctoral research fellow at **Centre of Australian Category Theory**.

EDUCATION

*PhD,
Mathematics* 2012-2018 University of Aberdeen, UK.
 Title: **Compact symmetric multicategories and the problem of loops**
 Funded by the **Blue Brain Project, EPFL, CH**.
 Supervisors: R. Levi (University of Aberdeen) and K. Hess (EPFL, Switzerland).

*BScMSc,
Mathematics* 2002-2010 Leiden University, The Netherlands.
 Cum Laude (First Class Honours)

*BA Hons,
Philosophy* 1997-2000 King's College, Cambridge University, UK.
 (MA Cantab 2004.)

RESEARCH INTERESTS

- The combinatorics of duality, genus and units. Modular operads and diagram categories.
- Applications of (higher) modular operads and graphical methods in topology, geometry, and algebra.
- Generalised operad theory. Geometric and algebraic approaches to higher structures.
- Fundamental mathematics and real-world challenges. Applications of (modular) operads in computer science and data science.

PUBLICATIONS

- In pure mathematics, collaborations are listed alphabetically, and authors credited equally.
 - Relative to other sciences, [publication rates in pure mathematics are low and refereeing times are long](#).
- Topology and its
Applications* · [An infinity operad of normalized cacti](#).
 Together with L. Bonatto, S. Chettih, A. Linton, M. Robertson and N. Wahl. *Topology and its
Applications*, Volume 316, July 2022. 54 pages.
- Advances in
Mathematics* · [Graphical combinatorics and a distributive law for modular operads](#).
 Sole author. *Advances in Mathematics*, Volume 392, December 2021. 87 pages.

PREPRINTS/ NEAR COMPLETION.

- Expected 2022 · Brauer diagrams, modular operads, and a graphical nerve theorem for circuit algebras.
ArXiv preprint at [arXiv:2108.04557](https://arxiv.org/abs/2108.04557).
- Expected, 2022. · Modular operads, and a graphical calculus and nerve for compact closed categories

(IN PREPARATION.)

- Parametrised fat graphs and an ∞ -modular operad of open-closed surfaces.
- Models of ∞ -circuit algebras and compact closed categories
With Marcy Robertson.
- Modular operads, duality, units and representation stability.
With Ross Street.

 n -CATEGORY CAFÉ BLOG POST

- July 2018 · Beyond Classical Bayesian Networks.
With Pablo Andrez Martinez, blog post at [The \$n\$ -Category Café](https://www.then-category-cafe.com/).

INVITED TALKS (INTERNATIONAL)

- BGSU & U. Toledo, USA · April 2022 · Algebra seminar, **Bowling Green State University & University of Toledo, Ohio.**
· **Modular operads, loops, nerves and distributive laws.**
- OcHoTop Lille, France · July 2021 · Lille/online, Operads, calculus, & homotopy theory methods in topology.
· **Brauer diagrams, modular operads, and a graphical nerve theorem for circuit algebras.**
- SOCS 2020 Paris, France · Dec 2020 · IRIF, Paris/online, Species and operads in combinatorics and semantics.
· **An operadic view of compact closed categories.**
- Operads Pop-Up online · Aug. 2020 · Worldwide/online 24hr meeting on new developments in operad theory.
· **Unpacking the combinatorics of modular operads.**
- Geocat 2020 Paris, France · July 2020 · IRIF, Paris/online: Geometric and categorical structures in computation and deduction. · **A distributive law for modular operads.**
- JMM Seattle, USA · Jan. 2016 · Joint Mathematics Meetings, Seattle, USA, AMS special session on Applied and computational topology. · **Formal perspectives on hierarchical networks.**
- Scot. Topology Glasgow, UK · Sept. 2013 · Glasgow University, UK, Scottish Topology Seminar.
· **Towards a topological model of the brain.**

OTHER SELECTED TALKS

- Wollongong Univ. · May 2021 · **Operator algebra and non-commutative geometry seminar**, University of Wollongong, NSW. · **Compact closed categories, modular operads and loops.**
- AustMS Online · Dec 2020 · **Conference of the Australian Mathematics Society**, University of New England, NSW, online. · **An operadic view of compact closed categories.**
- EPFL Switzerland · Sep. 2019 · **Topology seminar**, EPFL, Switzerland.
· **A distributive law for compact symmetric multicategories.**
- Melbourne Univ. Vic. · May 2019 · **Topology seminar**, Melbourne University, Vic.
· **A new nerve theorem for compact symmetric multicategories.**
- UL Bruxelles, Belgium · Dec. 2018 · **Category theory seminar**, Université Libre de Bruxelles.
· Invited talk: **Compact symmetric multicategories and loops.**
- MATRIX Vic. · June 2016 · Conference: **Higher structures in geometry and physics**, MATRIX Research Institute, Vic · **Hierarchical networks and coloured modular operads.**

MBI, Ohio State Columbus, USA	March 2016 · Workshop on Generalized Network Structures and Dynamics , Mathematical Biosciences Institute, Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, USA. · Flash talk: Hierarchical networks .
Oxford University UK	Oct. 2013 · Oxford junior topology and group theory seminar, Oxford University, UK. · Invited talk: Learning spaces .
Edinburgh Univ. UK	June 2013 · Young Researchers in Mathematics, Edinburgh University, UK. · A categorical description of neural networks .
Leiden Univ. NL	April 2005 Student functional analysis seminar, Leiden University, NL. · Expository talk: Holomorphic functional calculus .
Topology/Category Seminars	2013-21 · Regular presentations for seminars at home institutions (Australian Category Seminar, Aberdeen and EPFL Topology Seminars).

ADDITIONAL SELECTED RESEARCH VISITS, WORKSHOPS, AND CONFERENCES

Indigenising Mathematics	20-21 Sept. 2021 · Wollotuka Institute, University of Newcastle, NSW Conference on Indigenising university mathematics .
Women in geometry &c.	20 Aug.-4 Sept. 2021 · MATRIX Research Institute, Victoria, Australia. · Invitation and funding offer, intensive research week. · Women in geometry, analysis and topology .
Quantum Hackathon	24-27 Aug. 2021 · EQUUS, ARC centre of excellence Engineered Quantum Systems at University of Queensland, & partners.
paraDIGMS 2021	April 2021 · paraDIGMS 2021 Spring Conference , Institute for Mathematical and Statistical Innovation (IMSI), online. · Diversity in graduate mathematical sciences .
Oxford & EPFL, research visit	Sept. 2019 · University of Oxford, UK. Guest of Prof. U. Tillmann, Mathematical Institute , and of Dr. J. Vicary, Quantum Group, Computer Science . · EPFL, CH. Guest of Prof. Kathryn Hess, Institute of Mathematics and Blue Brain Project .
Quantum Theory	March 2018 · ICMS, Edinburgh, UK. · Multi-disciplinary workshop on ' combining viewpoints in quantum theory '.
Women in Topology	29 Nov. - 1 Dec. 2017 · MSRI, Berkeley, USA. · Intensive collaboration. · ' Direct proofs of properties and structures of model structures for $(\infty; 1)$-categories '.
∞ -Operads	12 - 14 Jul. 2017 · Univ. Osnabrück, Germany. · Workshop on ∞-operads and applications .
Higher Structures	5- 17 June 2016 · MATRIX Research Institute, Victoria, Australia. · Workshop and conference on higher structures in geometry and physics .
Hochschild complexes	12 - 16 Oct. 2015 · University of Copenhagen, Denmark. · Masterclass on algebraic structures of Hochschild complexes .
Applied Category Theory	15 - 18 Sept. 2015 · EPFL, Switzerland. · Mini-course tutored by Dr. D. Spivak (MIT) on Applied category theory: information structures and modular systems .
Applied Topology	2 - 6 Feb. 2015 · EPFL, Switzerland. · Mini-course tutored by Dr. P. Dlotko (Swansea University) on Applied and computational topology .
Atiyah 80	20 - 22 April 2009 · Informatics Forum, Edinburgh, UK. · Geometry and Physics , 80 th birthday conference for Sir Michael Atiyah.

EDUCATION / TEACHING INTERESTS

- Subject expertise in pure maths and applications thereof (e.g., basics of topological data analysis).
- Mathematical creativity. Existing and potential applications of 'pure' maths.
Mathematical thinking: Formulating questions, proof and rigour, generalising results.
- Obstacles to mathematical confidence and achievement. Retention of (marginalised) students, supporting different learners, outreach pitfalls.

ACADEMIC TEACHING

Lecturer, Subject coord	2022 · Discrete Mathematics.
Lecturer, Subject coord	2022 · Preparatory Mathematics.
Undergraduate tutor	Late 2019 · Macquarie University, AU. Workgroup tutor complex analysis and vector calculus.
Undergraduate tutor	06-12/2018 · Rotterdam University of Applied Sciences (Hogeschool, Rotterdam), NL. · Principles of programming tutor, Computer Science degree.
Undergraduate tutor	2003 · Mathematical Institute, Leiden University, NL. · Academic tutor, BSc students.

OTHER RELEVANT PAST EMPLOYMENT

Machine learning	06-12/2018 · Hoppinger, Rotterdam, NL. · Machine learning developer at full service IT agency.
Own Business, Teaching	2010-2012 · Yoga Maya, Rotterdam, NL. · I (co-)founded, managed, and taught at a successful yoga studio in Rotterdam (including the first traditional daily <i>Mysore-style</i> programme in the Netherlands).
Mathematics Education	2002-2005 · Vierkant voor Wiskunde, Leiden, NL. · Project manager developing materials for enhancing mathematics education in Dutch schools.
Educational Publishing	2000-2001 · Cambridge Publishing Management, Cambridge, UK. · Project editor for school (mathematics) textbooks at publishing packager.
Private tutoring	1992-1998 · Private tutor and class assistant, school students struggling with STEM subjects.

VOCATIONAL TRAINING

Academic Teaching Training	2003 · ICLON, Leiden University, NL. · Academic teaching course at Leiden University Graduate School of Teaching (ICLON).
Mapper software Ayasdi	2012 · Online (EPFL/California) · principals of Mapper software and data analysis.

ACADEMIC SERVICE

Neumann committee	Dec 2020 · AustMS 2020 , University of New England, online. I served, by invitation, on the judging committee for the Australian Mathematical Society best (graduate) student talk of 2020.
Australian Category Seminar	06/2019-10/2020 · Organiser · Australian Category Seminar . This is one of the longest running, and most highly regarded, weekly specialist mathematics seminars in the world. I prioritised junior participation, and oversaw the transition to an online setting.
Institute Council	2002-2003 · Student member of the <i>instituuksraad</i> , the council of the Mathematical Institute of the University of Leiden.
Women in Mathematics Day	May 2021 · I was asked to speak for International Women in Mathematics Day, Macquarie. · What about me? When DEI overlooks the very people it is created to help.
Ally Network	LGBTIQ+ Ally, Macquarie University.